

Index

Page numbers in *italic* refer to Figures. Page numbers in **bold** refer to Tables.

- accretion 10, 84, 123, 132, 200, 246
 continent–arc collision 567–570
 magmatic arc (1.7 Ga) 253–266
 Norrbotten and Överkalix lithotectonic units 74, 75
accretion/subduction 208, 539–540, 583, 584
 Caledonide 517–543
 Cambrian 543
accretionary orogen, Gothian 430
accretionary orogen, Sveconorwegian 337, 339, 377–379, 381, 390
 reworked (1.1–0.9 Ga) 435–445
accretionary orogenesis 231, 247, 309–310, 322
 distal magmatism 269–285
 future work 310
 non-collisional 292–301
 overview 237–247
Agder, tectonothermal phase 397, 412–413, 424, 430
aggregate 309, 388, 428
Aitik–Cu–Au–Ag ore body 71–72
Åkerberg Au deposit 120
allochthon, Caledonides 481–490, 495–496, 550
 basement and nappes 506
 early–mid Paleozoic 577–589
 provenance 483, 497, 519, 551
 thrust sheets 495, 517–518
allochthons, Norway 549–550
Alpine orogeny 607, 608, 615–616
Alum Shale Formation 460, 461–462, 465, 485
 décollement 487, 582
 kerogen resource 471
 lower thrust sheets 500–501, 504–507
 mineral resource 472, 509, 510
Åmål group 413, 416–419, 423, 431
Amazonia 443–444
amphibolite 419–420, 422, **523–525**, 530, 533–535
amphibolite facies 488, 489, 552, 558, 564, 566
 Sveconorwegian 338, 341, 345, 366, 407–408, 412
 Eastern Segment 357, 360–361
 Idefjorden terrane 413, 414, 416–417
anatexis 200, 211, 215, 241, 567, 570
 Sveconorwegian orogen 380, 390, 430, 440, 441, 443
Andean orogen analogy 283–285
Änge Group 502
Ankarvattnet sulphide deposit 567
anoxic conditions 194, 462
antimony mineralization 120
apatite deposits 66, 67
apatite fission-track data 329
 thermochronology 178, 221–222, 232
apatite–Fe oxide 24, 28–29, 56, 58, 197
 deposits 5, 65–69, 72, 191, 192, 194, 230
apatite–magnetite deposit, Kiruna 17, 68
Ar–Ar age 301, **302**, 457, 556, 569, 582
 Carboniferous–Neogene 609–610, 613
 Köli Nappe Complex **553**
 middle thrust sheets **522–525**, 531, 535, 539
 Svecokarelian 50, 113, 157, **176**, 177–178, 210, **213**, 219, 221
Ar–Ar age, Sveconorwegian 345, 380–381
 Eastern Segment 367, **368–369**, **371–374**, 377–378
 Idefjorden terrane 400, **401**, **404**, 406
arc–basin complex 149–150
Archean basement 3, 4, 5, 19–20, 24, 74–75, 239
 Norrbotten and Överkalix lithotectonic units 27–76
Årjäng, deformation zones 410–412
Arvidsjaur group 108, 110–113
ash fall 466
Åsnen deformation belt 291, 293, 298, 305
Atlantic Ocean 607
 opening 540, 608, 616
Åtvidaberg sulphide deposit 229–230
autobreccia 277
autochthon, Caledonides 483, 484, 487, 489, 551
 lower thrust sheets 495–496, 497, 501, 503
Avalonia 569, 570
Avalonia–Baltica suture zone 583
BABEL seismic reflection profile 38, 91, 97, 138, 163, 217
back-arc setting 264, 283–284
Baltic Sea 461
 geology 460–463, 468, 469
 hydrocarbon exploration 471
Baltica 10, 237, 340, 443–444
 continent–ocean transition zone 517–543
 continental drift evolution 451–455, 457
 sedimentation 458–464
 plate tectonics 466, 468, 472, 481, 488–489, 499, 509, 511
Baltica–Avalonia suture 603
Baltica–Iapetus transition 484–488
Baltica–Laurentia collision 567–570
Baltica–Laurentia margins 583–585
Baltoscandian Dyke Swarm 482, 581, 583, 584
 middle thrust sheets 518, 526, 529, 530, 536, 540, 542–543
Baltoscandian margin 577, 583
Baltoscandian platform 481–483, 489, 540
Baltoscandian rift basins 488
banded iron formation 118, 120
 Bergslagen lithotectonic unit 183, 191, 192, 194, 196, 197, 230
 Norrbotten and Överkalix lithotectonic units 28, 52, 54, 67, 69
banded magnetic pattern 341, 353, 398
banded orthogneiss 158, 162
basalt, Mesoproterozoic 279–282
base metal sulphide deposits 190–194, 200
 Småland lithotectonic unit 229–231
basement, antiformal windows 507–508
Bastnäs-type deposits 197
bedrock 486
 Bergslagen lithotectonic unit 157
 Blekinge–Bornholm orogen 293
 Blekinge–Dalarna dolerite 327, 330
 Bothnia–Skellefteå lithotectonic unit 85–86
 Ljusdal lithotectonic unit 133
 Lower Paleozoic 463–464, 467
 Neoproterozoic–Paleozoic 453, 455
 Phanerozoic 609
 Proterozoic–Mesoproterozoic 272–273
 Småland lithotectonic unit 209
 Svecokarelian orogen 30
 Sveconorwegian orogen 399, 436
 Eastern Segment 354, 356
 western Scandinavia 551, 554, 557
 western Sweden 520
bedrock database 291
 maps 11–12
bentonite 451, 466–468, 496, 502
Bergslagen lithotectonic unit 24, 254, 261, 271
 exhumation/brittle deformation 177–178
 future work 200–201
 geochronology 169–177
 magmatism and sedimentation 178–190
 mineral resources 190–198
 overview 155–158
 shear belt boundary 158–159
 stratigraphy 180
 structure and metamorphism 159–169
 tectonics 198–200
Bergslagen ore district 155, 190–198, 344, 388
biogenic carbonate 200
bitumen 472
Björkdal gold deposit 120
black phyllite 526, 561
black shale 482, 568, 587, 615
 Lower Paleozoic 451, 461–462, 465, 466, 469, 471
 lower thrust sheets 500–502, 505

- Blekinge–Bornholm orogen 20, 21, 285, 293, 295, 379, 384
 future work 310
 magmatism and sedimentation 303–309, 381
 mineral resources 309
 overview 291–293
 plate tectonics 309–310
 structure and metamorphism 293, 295–301
 timing of events 301–303
- Blekinge–Dalarna dolerite, dyke swarm 325–331
- Blekinge–Dalarna dyke swarm 325–326
- Bohus granite, dimension stone 428
- borehole location 612
- Bornholm 9, 608
- Bothnia–Skellefteå lithotectonic unit 24, 83–123, 106–111, 113
 boundaries 87–90
 future work 123
 overview 83–87
 plate tectonic setting 121–123
 polyphase deformation, timing 99–106
 sedimentation and magmatism 106–121
 structure 90–99
- Bothnian Basin 83, 85, 120–121, 123, 132
 structure 97–98
- Bothnian Supergroup 86, 106–108
- Bouguer gravity anomaly 7, 23, 24, 89, 253, 259, 315
 Bergslagen lithotectonic unit 161, 167, 183, 189
 Blekinge–Bornholm orogen 292, 295, 301
 Idefjorden terrane 398, 400, 409, 418, 423, 427
 Ljusdal lithotectonic unit 131–132, 136
 rapakivi granite 276
 Småland lithotectonic unit 208, 210, 211
 Svecokarelian orogen 28, 29, 32–34, 41
 SW Sweden 341, 343, 353, 359, 364
- breccia 66, 254, 261
- British Isles, Caledonides 481, 589
- brittle deformation 41, 156, 301
 Bergslagen lithotectonic unit 177–178
 Bothnia–Skellefteå lithotectonic unit 98–99
 Eastern Segment 351, 353, 355, 357, 361, 381
 Ljusdal lithotectonic unit 140, 143
 Småland lithotectonic unit 219–222
 Svecokarelian orogen 28, 32–33
- building stone *see* dimension stone
- burial 177–178, 197
 metamorphism 253, 271, 280
- calc-alkaline affinity 146, 208–209, 231, 241, 245, 309
 Bothnia–Skellefteå lithotectonic unit 107, 109, 112–114
 magmatism 338, 381
 Norrbotten and Överkalix lithotectonic units 55–56, 59, 75
 plutonic rocks 183–186
 calcite, industrial mineral 198, 199
- Caledonian deformation front 604, 605
 Caledonian erosional front 453, 458–462, 580
 Caledonian orogeny, far-field effect 221
 Caledonian thrust front 504–506
 Caledonide orogen 1, 2–4, 5, 9, 254, 264–266
 Cambrian–Ordovician subduction/accretion 517–543
 exotic and outboard terrane 549–571
 historical background 489–490
 lithostratigraphy 459–471
 Neoproterozoic–Silurian succession 495–511
 nomenclature schemes **490**
 Paleozoic collision 577–592
 tectonostratigraphic framework 481–489
- Caledonides collisional orogen, reviewed 577–592
 analogue 591–592
 future work 592
 Iapetus terranes 583–589
 NE Greenland 589–591
 segmentation 581–583
 tectonic framework 577–581
- Cambrian–Devonian sedimentation 458–471
- carbon dioxide, geological storage 471
- carbon isotope data 53, 182
- carbonate 53, 182, 468, 469
 Bothnia–Skellefteå lithotectonic unit 121, 122
 Cretaceous 615
 industrial minerals 72–73, 198, 199, 388
 mineralization 5, 69, 71–72, 192–193
 mud mounds 466
 Norrbotten and Överkalix lithotectonic units 42, 51, 69, 71–73
 Ordovician platform facies 501
 Silurian 469
- carbonatite 319, 438
 Ediacaran complex 455–458
- Carboniferous–Neogene rocks 604
 stratigraphy and tectonics 608–616
- Cenozoic compression 608
- Central Caledonian Transect 498, 507
- Central Scandinavian Dolerite Group 315–322
- chalk facies 615
- chemical weathering 455–456
- chromite 51
- clay, ceramic 617
- cleavage 95, 139, 142, 167–169, 416, 556
 Norrbotten and Överkalix lithotectonic units 41, 43, 50, 57
- climate change, future research 472
- climate mitigation 617
- climate, Paleozoic 606
- coal 612, 615, 617
- cobalt deposit 191, 194
- collision 9–10, 75, 150, 237, 246, 309–310, 468, 539–540
 Archean 19
 Baltica–Laurentia 549–550, 577
 Caledonian orogeny 606
- continent–arc 458, 466, 472
 continent–continent 451, 466, 483, 488, 489, 570
 Silurian–Devonian 567
 Sveconorwegian orogeny 339–340, 345, 435, 441–443
 Neogene Africa–Europe 616
 Silurian–Devonian 481, 567–568
- Collisional Orogeny in the Scandinavian Caledonides 483, 487, 489, 496, 507, 511
 drilling programme 483, 531
- Colonus Shale Trough 453, 464, 469, 471
- Columbia supercontinent 340, 390
 break-up 10, 322
- condensed sequence, Ordovician 462, 467
- confacies belts 463, 465
- conglomerate 57, 62, 108, 560
- contamination history 318
- contamination, Archean source 84, 278
- continent–ocean transition zone 517–518, 539–540, 543, 581, 584, 589, 592
- continental crust, age 337
- continental crust, reworking 291–310
- continental magmatic arc 244, 245–246
- continental rift 74, 75, 283
- convergent plate tectonics 466, 570
 Sveconorwegian orogeny 435, 438, 441–443
- cooling 170, 176, 209
- cooling age 303, 549, 556
 Sveconorwegian orogeny 367, 380–381, 391
- cooling and metamorphism 537–539
- cooling history 219–222, 232
- copper deposit 51, 193, 194, 229–231
 Cu–Au 24, 64–65, 72
 Cu–Au–Mo porphyry 123
 Cu–Fe, Viscaria 69, 70
 Cu–Zn–Fe sulphide 148
 Cu–Zn–Pb–Au–Ag 116–120
 volcanogenic sulphide 239, 242
- copper sulphide deposits
 Cu–Fe 345, 428
 Cu–Zn–Fe 542, 565, 566–567
- cover rocks 1, 2
- Cretaceous, tectonics/deposits 608, 615
- cross-bedding 179, 180, 222, 283, 417, 462, 601
- crust, thickness 283
- crustal shortening 254, 279, 285, 299
 Alpine orogeny 615–616
 Svecokarelian 74–75, 150, 158–159, 198, 231, 241
 Sveconorwegian 436, 438, 439
 Eastern Segment 338, 341, 344, 355, 390–391
 Idefjorden terrane 399, 419
- crustal thickening 246, 329, 412, 442, 443
- thermal response 440–441
- crystalline basement 451–452, 482, 487, 495–496
 kaolinitized 455
 reworked 435
 in thrust sheets 518, 526

- crystallization, age 264, 269, 275, 306, 316, 319, 321
 Bergslagen lithotectonic unit 186, 187, 198
 Bothnia–Skellefteå lithotectonic unit 106–123
 Caledonide orogen **504**, 549, 558, 562
 Idefjorden terrane 421
 Ljusdal lithotectonic unit 143, 145
 Småland lithotectonic unit 210, 212, 222–223, 224, 231
 Svecokarelian 146, 148, 169
 Sveconorwegian 381–387, 413
 crystallization, temperature 426, 428
 cyclic tectonic evolution 198–200, 237, 239, 241, 430
- Dalane tectonothermal phase 397, 425–428, 430
 Dalsland boundary thrust 408–409, 413
 Dalsland group 414, 423–424, 426
 mineralization 428–429, 431
 Danish Basin 604, 605, 608–613, 615–616
 data and information sources 10–13
 décollement 487, 504, 508
 black shale 482, 487, 582
 deformation
 Köli Nappe Complex 552, 555–556
 Sveconorwegian orogen 440
 deformation and metamorphism 31
 Bergslagen lithotectonic unit 156–178, 158
 Bothnia–Skellefteå lithotectonic unit 87
 Ljusdal lithotectonic unit 137
 deformation front, Caledonian 604, 605
 deformation front, Devonian 497
 deformation zone
 defined 155, 159
 Eastern Segment 351–381
 Idefjorden terrane 397, 400, 416
 Svecokarelian orogen 29
 deformation, overview 239–247
 delamination 441, 443
 depositional environment 245, 254, 257, 280, 285, 583
 Archean–Paleoproterozoic 51, 53, 74, 107
 Neoproterozoic–Paleozoic 454–458
 Phanerozoic 613, 615
 platform and foreland basin 458–471
 Deppis–Näsliden shear zone 90–93
 Devonian extension 540
 Devonian imbrication 552
 Devonian strata 489, 608
 –Cambrian 458–471
 diamond, micro- 488, 563
 garnet inclusions 532–533, 536–537
 diatexite 87–89, 90, 98, 138, 139–140, 145, 299, 422
 dimension stone 309, 428
 granite 229, 264, 283, 285, 428
 Hallandia gneiss 380, 388
 limestone 198, 199, 472
 mylonitic sandstone 526
 Offerdalskiffer flagstone 540–542
- Dobblon group 115
 dolerite
 Caledonide allochthon 526–530
 intracratonic rift setting 315–322
 Sveconorwegian 356, 383–388
 dolerite dyke 558
 Carboniferous–Permian 608–610
 Mesoproterozoic 315–322
 Neoproterozoic 426–427
 sheeted complex 563–564, 566
 dolerite dyke swarm 488, **522**, 526, 534, 536
 Sveconorwegian 439–440, 443
 Blekinge–Dalarna 325–331
 Eastern Segment 341, 380, 387–388, 390–391
 dolomite 121, 122, 196
 industrial mineral resource 73, 198, 199, 565, 567
 dolomitic limestone 454, 528, 612
 dolomitic marble 194, 197
 dropstone 528
 ductile deformation, Svecokarelian orogen 28, 32–33
 age 31, 43–50
 radiometric data **45–48**
 ductile shear zone 84, 131–143, 150, 232, 239, 310
 Bergslagen lithotectonic unit 156–176, 166
 Blekinge–Bornholm orogen 292–299, 301–303
 Bothnia–Skellefteå lithotectonic unit 86, 123
 Eastern Segment 351–367
 future research 472
 Idefjorden terrane 398–400
 kinematics 353, 407–412, 430
 Norrbotten and Överkalix lithotectonic units 29, 32–41, 43, 72
 Småland lithotectonic unit 207–219
 Sveconorwegian 341, 345, 391, 438
 ductile shear zone, reactivation 452
 ductile strain features 168, 170, 362, 364
 duplex 506–507, 539
 dyke 62, 64, 143, 218, 226, 270
 age 43, 44, 301
 Bergslagen lithotectonic unit 187, 189
 Ediacaran 457–458, 535
 intracratonic rift (1.6–1.4 Ga) 275–277
 dyke swarm 29, 44, 99, 283, 315, 318, 540
 intracratonic rift (Mesoproterozoic) 271–273
 mafic 422–423
 Permian 301
see also dolerite
- Eastern Segment, Sveconorwegian orogen
 deformation and metamorphism 351–367
 future work 391
 geochronology 367–381
 mineral and bedrock resources 388, 389
- overprint 435–445
 protoliths 381–387
 syn-orogenic magmatism 387–388
 tectonic evolution 390–391
 eclogite 237, 457, 533, 534, 535
 deformation/metamorphism 351, 355, 366, 436
 exhumation 380, 390, 440, 569
 geothermobarometry 363–364
 metamorphic conditions 536–538, 543
 radiometric age data **523–525**, 530, 531, 534–536
 Sveconorwegian orogen 9, 337–338, 341, 365, 436
- Edefors suite 62–64
 energy resource 617
 epigenetic deposits, Cu–Au 65, 71–72
 epithermal deposits, Au 116–120, 148
 erosion, Paleogene–Neogene 616
 erosional front, Caledonian 453, 458–462, 580
 erosional front, Sveconorwegian 337, 340–341, 346
 erratics with trace fossils 459
 Eu anomaly 257, 260, 279, 329
 Eu anomaly dykes (Mesoproterozoic) 316–317
 Hallandian orogeny 304
 Idefjorden terrane 423
 Svecokarelian 55, 107, 147, 193, 200, 225
 Sveconorwegian 382, 384
 evaporites 51–52
 exhumation 219–222, 331, 380, 390, 440, 536
 and brittle deformation 177–178
 Carboniferous/Triassic 606
 Mid-Devonian 511
 Mylonite Zone 400
 Scandian complexes 582
 exotic continental terrane 488–489
 Caledonides, thrust sheets 549–571
 extrusion wedge 552
- fan-like seismic structure 353, 391, 441
 far-field response 283–285
 fault breccia 162
 fault, conjugate strike-slip 220
 fault, Cretaceous–Cenozoic reactivation 616
 faunal affinity 567
 feldspar phenocrysts 183, 186, 189
 feldspar, hydrothermal alteration 192–194
 feldspar, industrial mineral 229
 felsic intrusive suite 61, 115–116
 fenite aureole 273
 Fennoscandia (Baltica) 436–438, 440, 441–444
 Fennoscandia rotation 318, 322
 Fennoscandia, accretionary orogeny 237–247
 Fennoscandian Shield 1–13, 483, 486
 Fennoscandian transition zone 603–616
 mineral and rock resources 616–617

- fiamme 225
 Finland 246
 Lapland Granulite Belt 74
 lithotectonic units 237–239
 shear zone 132
 Svecokarelian orogen 19–20, 24, 29
 fission track thermochronometry 177–178
 flagstone, dimension stone 542
 flood basalt 278, 281, 284–285
 flow bands 108
 flower structure 398
 Flowery Sheet 465
 fluorite 198, 264, 616–617
 fluorocarbonate 197
 flute casts 560
 folds 301, 325, 528, 556–557
 Bergslagen lithotectonic unit 162,
 164–169, 195, 200–201
 Blekinge–Bornholm orogen 295–296,
 297–298
 Bothnia–Skellefteå lithotectonic unit 92,
 95–99
 Caledonide orogen 526
 Jämtlandian Nappes 505, 521
 Köli Nappe Complex 555
 Ljusdal lithotectonic unit 138–140,
 141–142
 Norrbotten and Överkalix lithotectonic
 units 37–41, 43
 Småland lithotectonic unit 211,
 215–217, 232
 Sveconorwegian 341, 390–391
 Eastern Segment 352–353, 360–361,
 363–367, 380
 Idefjorden terrane 407, 414, 415–416
 foliation 212, 303, 529, 550
 Bergslagen lithotectonic unit 159, 164,
 165, 167–169
 Blekinge–Bornholm orogen 293,
 295–296, 297
 Bothnia–Skellefteå lithotectonic unit 88,
 90, 92, 93–99
 Caledonide orogen 521, 555
 Eastern Segment 352–353, 357,
 360–362, 367
 Idefjorden terrane 406–407, 410–411,
 415, 426
 Ljusdal lithotectonic unit 133–134, 137,
 139, 141
 Norrbotten and Överkalix lithotectonic
 units 34, 36, 39, 41, 43–44
 Småland lithotectonic unit 210, 215,
 216, 219
 foliation, magmatic 50–51, 57, 59, 61–63
 forearc basin 569
 forebulge, Caledonian foreland basin 466,
 468, 471–472
 foreland basin, Caledonide 495, 507, 511
 foreland basin, Sveconorwegian orogen
 325–332
 frontal wedge, Eastern Segment 352,
 353–357, 391
 gabbro–granite contact 276
 gabbro, layered intrusion 313
 gabbro, mineralization 148
 Gallejaur pluton 113
 garnet, deposit 199
 geobarometry 557
 geochemical database 12
 geochemistry 385, 423, 569
 Bergslagen lithotectonic unit 178,
 181–182, 184–185,
 187–188, 190
 Blekinge–Bornholm orogen 304–309
 Bothnia–Skellefteå lithotectonic unit
 106–116, 117
 dolerite dykes (0.98–0.95 Ga) 326,
 331–332
 dolerite dykes (1.27–1.25 Ga) 316–319,
 321–322
 Eastern Segment, protoliths 354,
 381–388
 future research 150–151
 Idefjorden terrane 417–419,
 420–421, 425
 intracratonic intrusives (1.6–1.4 Ga)
 277–279
 Köli Nappe Complex 561
 Ljusdal lithotectonic unit 138, 143–148
 magmatic province (1.7 Ga) 257, 261,
 262–264
 Norrbotten and Överkalix lithotectonic
 units 50, 52–66
 Småland lithotectonic unit 223
 Svecokarelian orogen 30
 Transscandinavian Igneous Belt
 225–229
 geochronology 12, 200
 future research 231, 430, 543, 570
 International Chronostratigraphic
 Chart 10
 middle thrust sheets 527, 532
 Neoproterozoic–Paleozoic 452, 454
 of orogenies 4, 5
 Sveconorwegian orogeny 353
 geochronology of events
 Eastern Segment 355
 Idefjorden terrane 400
 Svecokarelian orogeny 243
 Sveconorwegian orogeny 437–439
 geological maps *see* bedrock
 database 11–12
 geology, 3D model 12
 geophysical maps and database 5, 6–7,
 10–12
 geophysics 12, 41, 97, 158, 178, 238, 292
 Caledonian structures 482, 489, 507, 579
 décollement 496
 future research 150, 511
 intrusive bodies 270–271
 Jämtlandian Nappes 502
 Ljusdal lithotectonic unit 131
 magma chamber 458
 shear zones 208, 345
 see also Bouguer, gravity, magnetics,
 seismic
 geothermal energy resource 617
 geothermometry 557
 glacial deposits 499
 glacial moraine, mineral exploration 116
 glaciation 463, 466, 468, 495
 glacier, Sulitelma mountains 479
 glauconite 461, 464, 467, 509
 glauconitic sand 615
 Global Stratotype Section and Point
 466, 468
 gneissic fabric development 177, 199
 gneissic granite suite 223
 gold deposits 8, 9, 24, 28, 64–66, 83–84,
 191, 193
 Au–Cu deposit 132, 148, 149, 231,
 239, 242
 Bothnia–Skellefteå units 116–120
 gold line 116, 120
 gold mineralization 345, 389 *see also*
 under copper
 gold mining 428, 429
 Gondwana 458, 569, 606
 Göta Älv shear zone 407–408, 409,
 412–413, 430
 Göteborg suite 417–419, 421
 Gothian orogeny 291, 397, 400, 407, 430
 geochronology 438
 metamorphism 412–421
 Gotland 452
 granite 220, 264, 280, 305, 307, 382,
 522, 553
 Blekinge–Bornholm orogen 292,
 293–294
 geochemistry 50, 59–62, 383–385
 geochronology 106, 148, 400, 401–405
 intracratonic rift (1.6–1.4 Ga) 270–279
 syn-orogenic 407, 410–412, 414,
 417–428
 texture 189, 382, 386
 granitoid rock 113
 Bothnia–Skellefteå lithotectonic unit 96,
 97, 99, 106–110
 Oskarshamn–Jönköping Belt 220
 granulite facies, future research 150
 graphite deposit 69, 71
 Bothnia–Skellefteå lithotectonic unit
 85–87, 88, 121, 122
 industrial resource 72–74, 132, 148, 149,
 198, 199
 graphite schist 52, 106
 graphite-bearing phyllite 559–560,
 561–562, 564, 566, 567
 graptolite 468, 561
 gravitational collapse 246
 gravity 5, 7, 12, 23, 41
 see also Bouguer gravity
 gravity anomaly 85, 87, 97–98, 132,
 158, 391
 pluton 63, 189, 390
 Greenland, Caledonian retro-wedge
 589–591
 greisen 266, 277, 285
 Grenville orogeny 322, 339–340,
 345, 540
 Grenvillian–Sveconorwegian orogen
 443–444, 509
 GSDG intrusive association 156, 157–158,
 187, 189–190, 195–196
 Gulf of Bothnia 84, 87, 97, 131–132, 283
 Gulf of Bothnia, geology 458–460, 462,
 465, 467

- Hagsta Gneiss Zone 131, 133, 135–138, 140
- Hallandia gneiss, dimension stone 380, 388
- Hallandian orogeny 291–292, 430, 438
metamorphism/magmatism 301, 303–310, 367, 377–380, 385–386
- Hamrånge group 143, 145, 149–151
mineralization 148
- Haparanda suite 55–56, 59–60, 62, 71, 75
- hardground 465, 616
- Härnö group 106–108
intrusives 113–115
mineralization 121
- Hassela Shear Zone 24, 84, 113, 131, 133, 140
Devonian reactivation 498, 504
future work 123
geochronology 105–106
migmatites 87–90
- heavy mineral, laminae 462
- hiatus 466, 468
- Himalayan collision, Caledonide analogy 577–592
- Hirnantian glaciations 463, 466, 511
- Hisingen intrusive suite 420–421
- Höல்லviken Half-graben 605, 608
- Horred formation 416, 417, 419
- hydrocarbon exploration 458, 471, 617
- hydrocarbon resource 509, 510
- hydrothermal alteration 75, 118–120, 278, 303, 383, 567
age 157, 178
Bergslagen lithotectonic unit 167, 179, 181–184, 187, 200
Ljusdal lithotectonic unit 143, 146, 148
mineralization 192–198
- hydrothermal fluid, fracture fill 221
- Iapetus Ocean 10, 451, 458, 466, 539–540
closure 481–483, 488, 542, 549
Köli and Seve nappes 569–570
opening 489, 495, 511, 530–531
terrane 577, 581–587, 589
volcanic-arc basin 584
- Idefjorden terrane 340, 341, 344–345
boundary shear zone 398–400
deformation, age 397–398
magmatism and sedimentation 416–428
metamorphism and timing 400, 406–416
mineral and bedrock resources 428–430
tectonic evolution 435–445
underthrusting 390
- ignimbrite 251, 257
- ijolite 458
- imbricate thrust 563
stack 212, 499, 526, 561–562
- imbrication 509
- index minerals 41–42, 159–160, 212
- industrial minerals 229, 230, 429
Bergslagen lithotectonic unit 198, 199
Bothnia–Skellefteå lithotectonic unit 116, 121, 122
Eastern Segment 388
Ljusdal lithotectonic unit 148, 149
- Norrbottn and Överkalix lithotectonic units 28–29, 72–74
southern Sweden 617
- inter-arc basin 121, 149
- International Commission of Stratigraphy 466, 467
- intra-arc basin 123, 244, 245–247
- intracratonic magmatism 309, 390, 438
- intracratonic rift (1.27–1.25 Ga) 315, 322
- intrusive rocks 62–64, 177, 189, 226–229
age 31, 87, 137, 158, 212
Blekinge–Bornholm orogen 294, 306–309
Bothnia–Skellefteå lithotectonic unit 106–107, 113–116
intracratonic rift (1.6–1.4 Ga) 269–279
Ljusdal batholith 146
magmatic province (1.7 Ga) 257, 260
Norrbottn and Överkalix lithotectonic units 55–56
Sveconorwegian orogen
Eastern Segment 381–387
Idefjorden terrane 417–428
- inversion tectonics 123, 201, 452, 608
Cretaceous 606
Cretaceous–Paleogene 615–616
- iron deposits 389, 429, 617
- iron mineralization 230
Fe oxide 190–192, 194–197, 200, 344, 388, 428
Fe–Cu–Au 64–65, 72
Fe–Ti–V 388, 389, 534, 540–542
- iron mines 24, 27–28
- island arc setting 107, 109, 112, 121–122
- isotope geochemical data 84
- Jämtland 549–551, 550, 552, 555–569, 577
sulphide deposits 566
thrust sheets 517
- Jämtlandian mega-duplex 506–507
- Jämtlandian Nappes 521, 578, 586, 590
age 568
lower thrust sheets 495–496, 497–498, 502–509
mineral resources 510
- Jämtlandian supergroup 499–502, 509, 540
- Jörn granitoid complex 97, 99, 107–110, 111, 113
mineralization 120–121, 123
- Jurassic, sandstone 601
- Jurassic, tectonism and volcanism 608, 613
- kaolinite 309, 455, 460, 617
- Karesuando–Arjeplog deformation zone 35–37, 51, 59, 63, 75, 90–94
- Karlskrona Deformation Zone 293, 296–298
- keratophyre 561, 562
- kerogen 451, 460, 461–462, 471, 509
- Kiirunavaara group 56–59, 61
mineralization 65–71
- kimberlite 457–458
- Kimmerian rift 607–608, 613
- kinematic synthesis 238, 243, 266
Norrbottn and Överkalix lithotectonic units 37, 41, 75
- Kiruna greenstone group 51–53, 54, 69–71, 74
- Kiruna–Naimakka deformation zone 35
- Kiruna-type deposits 5, 28, 65, 155, 192, 194, 239
- Kiruna, mineral deposits 17
- Kola peninsula, Sveconorwegian orogen 19–20
- Köli Nappe Complex 487–489, 508
boundary with Seve complex 550–552, 556
nomenclature 549, 552
tectonostratigraphy 552–570, 578–579, 587–589
- Kovo group 51, 53
- Kristineberg sulphide deposit 116
- Kungsbacka suite 423, 424–425
- laccolith, zoned granite 277
- lamprophyre 457
dykes 345, 426, 428, 438, 439, 441
- lapilli, accretionary 179, 180
- Lapland Granulite Belt, Finland 74
- large ion lithophile elements 229, 257, 260, 382–383
Bergslagen lithotectonic unit 181, 184, 188
Blekinge–Bornholm orogen 304, 307–309
Bothnia–Skellefteå lithotectonic unit 107, 110, 113–114, 116
Idefjorden terrane 416
intracratonic intrusives (1.6–1.4 Ga) 278–279, 281
Norrbottn and Överkalix lithotectonic units 50, 53, 55, 59–60, 64
Transscandinavian Igneous Belt 225
- Laurentia 10, 443–444, 452, 481, 482, 489
allochthon provenance 519, 551
Baltica collision 509, 567–569
Baltica margin 511, 540, 551, 583–585
palinspastic reconstruction 340
- Laurussia 457, 458, 606, 607
- layered intrusion 51, 53, 313, 316
- lead–zinc sulphide deposits 471–472, 509, 510
- Lerdal shear zone 408–410, 412, 413
- limestone 198, 449
industrial mineral 617
Lower Paleozoic 460, 461–470, 502
reef 182, 469
- Lina suite 62–64
- Lindön Shear Zone 133, 140
- lineament 178
Loftahammar 158–159
Småland lithotectonic unit 219, 221
- lineation 88, 90
Bergslagen lithotectonic unit 159, 164, 165–167, 169
Blekinge–Bornholm orogen 295–296, 297, 299
Bothnia–Skellefteå lithotectonic unit 92, 94–96, 97
Caledonide orogen 521, 550
Eastern Segment 352, 357, 360–367

- lineation (*Continued*)
 Idefjorden terrane 398, 407, 409–411, 415
 Köli Nappe Complex 555
 Ljusdal lithotectonic unit 136, 138–140, 141–142
 Norrbotten and Överkalix lithotectonic units 29, 32, 34–36, 39
 Småland lithotectonic unit 211, 216
- listric surface 94, 159, 441
- lithium mineralization 148, 149
 Li–Rb–Cs 121
- lithotectonic framework of Sweden 1–9, 21
 data sources 10–13
 review of memoir contents 9–10
- Ljusdal batholith 137, 150
 geochemistry 143, 145–146
- Ljusdal lithotectonic unit 24, 131, 139
 boundary shear zone 132–138
 metamorphism 138
 overview 131–132
 structures 138–143
 polyphase deformation 143
- Loftahammar granite 212, 223, 231
- Loftahammar–Linköping deformation zone 158–159, 169, 207
 bedrock 209
 geophysical maps/profile 210–211, 217
 metamorphism 215, 222–223
- lopolith 315, 317, 318
- Lovisa deposit 194
- Luleå–Jokkmokk zone 31–33, 43, 44, 50, 51
- Maattavaara conglomerate 51, 53, 62
- mafic dykes 64, 412, 414, 422–423
- magma mingling 62, 116, 187, 190, 257, 261, 536
 field photograph 59, 65
 Småland lithotectonic unit 223, 226
 Sveconorwegian orogeny 382, 388, 421–423, 424, 426
- magmatic arc setting 134, 147
- magmatic province (1.7 Ga) 253–266
 boundaries 253–254
 future work 264, 266
 geochemistry 257–264
 magnetic total field anomaly 260
 mineral resources 262, 264
 radiometric age data 256
- magmatic suite 1–2, 28
- magmatism 10, 31, 150, 200, 231, 269–285
 Blekinge–Bornholm orogen 292–301, 303–309
 far-field 253, 284, 466
 layering 313, 316
 overview 239–247
- magmatism and sedimentation
 Bergslagen lithotectonic unit 178–190
 Ljusdal lithotectonic unit 143–148
 Norrbotten and Överkalix lithotectonic units 49, 50–64
 Småland lithotectonic unit 222–229
- magmatism intracratonic (Mesoproterozoic)
 future work 285
- intrusive rocks 270–279
 mineral resources 282–283
 overview 269–270
 rifting 283–285
 siliciclastic rocks and basalt 279–282
- magmatism, Carboniferous–Permian 608–610, 617
- magmatism, Early Silurian 569–570
- magmatism, Sveconorwegian 341, 345, 351, 438–439
 Eastern Segment 381–387
 Idefjorden terrane 416–428
 late orogenic 425–428
- magnesite mineral resource 198, 542
- magnetic anomaly 5, 6–7, 41
 banded 165, 208
 circular 227–228
- magnetic total field anomaly
 Bergslagen lithotectonic unit 165
 Blekinge–Bornholm orogen 294, 296
 Bothnia–Skellefteå lithotectonic unit 85–87, 88, 97–98
 dykes and sills 316, 318, 325, 329
 Gotland 469, 470
 Ljusdal lithotectonic unit 131, 134–135, 136, 138
 Norrbotten and Överkalix lithotectonic units 63, 64
 rapakivi granite 275
 Scandinavia 485
 SE Sweden 294, 296, 298, 307
 Småland lithotectonic unit 210, 218, 219
 Svecokarelian 22, 24, 28–29 32–33, 37
 Bergslagen lithotectonic unit 158, 160, 169, 183
 Sveconorwegian 341, 342, 344, 366
 Eastern Segment 352–353, 358, 363, 364
 Idefjorden terrane 398, 400, 408, 418, 423
 western Sweden 258
- magnetite 17, 67–69, 71, 148, 316
 skarn deposit 193, 197
- magnetization 20
- magnetotelluric measurements 489, 590
- Malmberget mineral deposits 66, 67
- manganese mineralization 388, 389
 Mn–Fe oxide deposits 428
- mantle plume 319
- mantle source 260, 261, 531
 Archean–Paleoproterozoic 50, 56, 59, 75
 Hallandian orogeny 309
 intracratonic rifting 318
 Svecokarelian orogeny 184, 187–188, 190, 241, 246
 Sveconorwegian orogeny 440, 443
- marble 196, 197, 535, 562, 563, 567
- Marinoan glaciation 495, 589
- mass flow deposit 179, 180, 194
- Mesoproterozoic 337
 Blekinge–Bornholm orogen (1.5–1.4 Ga) 291–310
 dolerites (1.27–1.25 Ga) 315–322
 magmatic suites 353, 383–387
 magmatism 269–285
 palinspastic reconstruction 444
- pre-Sveconorwegian geochronology 437–438
 relict tectonothermal event 367, 377–380
 syn-orogenic intrusions 416–425
- metallic mineral deposits 190–199, 239, 242
 Bergslagen lithotectonic unit 155
 Bothnia–Skellefteå lithotectonic unit 118–119
 Ljusdal lithotectonic unit 148, 149
- metallic mineral resources 9, 10
- metamorphic domains, geophysics 160–161
- metamorphism 9, 150, 200, 201, 231–232, 310
 Bergslagen lithotectonic unit 156–178
 Bothnia–Skellefteå lithotectonic unit 87, 90, 92–99, 105–106, 123
 Ljusdal lithotectonic unit 132, 138, 141, 143
 Norrbotten and Överkalix lithotectonic units 39–40, 41–55, 57, 59
 overview 239–247
 Småland lithotectonic unit 209–219, 222–223
 Svecokarelian orogen 28, 31
 Sveconorwegian 341, 345, 360
 Eastern Segment, geochronology 367–381
 Idefjorden terrane 397, 400, 406–416
- metamorphism, Caledonides 488–489, 506, 558, 560
 future research 511, 592
 high-pressure 534–539
 to ultra-high-pressure 517–518, 531, 542, 567, 577–578, 584–592
 Silurian–Devonian 509, 581
 Köli Nappe Complex 550–560, 564, 566
- metasedimentary rock 222–223, 529
 Caledonides 526, 531, 563, 564
- metavolcanic rocks 51, 53–59, 84, 143, 151, 303
 mineralization 117, 120
- meteorite 466
 impact structure 453, 458, 459, 472, 484
- microcontinent 246
 Bergslagen lithotectonic unit 200
- microstructure 134, 219
- mid-ocean ridge basalt (MORB) 223, 534, 536, 583
 Bothnia–Skellefteå lithotectonic unit 107, 109, 112
 Caledonides 530
 Norrbotten and Överkalix lithotectonic units 52, 53, 56, 58
- migmatite 41, 366
 Bothnia–Skellefteå lithotectonic unit 84, 88–89, 98, 105, 107, 113
 Ljusdal lithotectonic unit 131–132, 138, 140, 143
- migmatization 292, 299, 301, 341, 345, 567
 Bergslagen lithotectonic unit 159–162
 Hallandian 378–380, 385
 Köli Nappe Complex 558
 Pajala deformation belt 29

- millstone, Silurian sandstone 472
 mineral database 13, 191
 mineral deposit 24
 Kiirunavaara 65–68
 mineral districts 5, 8, 9
 mineral resources 10, 345, 471–472, 509, 510, 540–542
 Bergslagen lithotectonic unit 190–198
 Bothnia–Skellefteå lithotectonic unit 116–121
 Eastern Segment 388, 389
 intracratonic rift (1.6–1.4 Ga) 282
 Köli Nappe Complex 565
 Ljusdal lithotectonic unit 148, 149
 magmatic province (1.7 Ga) 262, 264
 Norrbotten and Överkalix lithotectonic units 64–74
 Småland lithotectonic unit 229–231
 southern Sweden 616–617
 mineralization 353, 388
 rare minerals 309
 mineralogy, high-pressure metamorphism 536–537
 mines 5, 8, 24, 191, 239, 242
 mining district 27–28
 Moho 211–212, 217
 molasse 582–583
 molybdenum 389
 anomalous content 561, 569
 deposit 149, 191–192, 197–198, 230, 429
 granite hosted 198
 resource 471, 509, 510
 sulphide deposits 155, 156
 mylonite 35, 92, 95, 133–134, 219, 298, 415, 488
 Mylonite Zone 344, 345, 435–438, 442
 Eastern Segment 352, 381, 391
 Idefjorden terrane 397, 398–400, 408–410, 413
 mineralization 388, 428
 suture 430
 mylonitic building/ornamental stone 526
 mylonitic fabric 365–366, 367
- Naggen group 106–107
 Nasafjället window 534–537, 555–556, 563–566
 Nautanen deformation zone 35
 Neogene, uplift and erosion 606
 Neoproterozoic
 dykes 426–427
 palinspastic reconstruction 444
 rifting and sedimentation 451–458
 Sveconorwegian orogen 337
 Neoproterozoic–Silurian, Caledonian succession 495–511
 nickel 471
 mining 191, 194
 sulphide deposits 428
 Ni–Cu 121, 192, 198, 231
 nickel line 116, 122
 norite back veins 427
 norite, mineralization 148
 Norrbotten lithotectonic unit 24, 27–76
 Norrbotten thrust sheets 517
- Norrbotten and Överkalix lithotectonic units
 boundaries 29–33, 74–75
 future work 75–76
 magmatism and sedimentation 50–64
 mineral resources 64–74
 overview 27–29
 Paleoproterozoic tectonics 74–75
 polyphase deformation, timing 43–50
 structure 33–43
 North Atlantic margin, Caledonides 481, 482
 North German Basin 604, 605, 608, 612–613
 North Sea
 Alpine foreland 616
 triple point 583
 Norway, Caledonides 581–582
 thrust sheet 549–550
 Norway, Svecokarelian orogen 19, 29
 nuclear fuel repository 155, 177–178, 207
- ocean ridge granite 280, 307
 Offerdal Nappe 507, 551, 578, 580, 589–590
 Old Red Sandstone 495, 608
 basin 579–583
 ophiolite 549–550, 563, 566, 581
 ore bodies, Laisvall, Vassbo 471–472
 ore deposit database 116
 ore genesis 192–198, 231
 Øresund Basin 604, 605
 ornamental stone *see* dimension stone
 Oskarshamn–Jönköping Belt 208, 215, 219, 222, 229, 231
 geochronology 212
 intrusive and metasedimentary rocks 223–224
 outboard terranes, Caledonides 483
 upper and uppermost thrust sheets 549–571
 Överkalix lithotectonic unit 24, 27–76
 overprinting 291, 298
 Phanerozoic 603
 Sveconorwegian orogen 337, 345, 416
 tectonothermal 423
 overriding plate 442–444
 oxygen isotope data 182, 197
- Pajala deformation belt 24, 27–31, 36, 41
 tectonic evolution 74–76, 239
 palaeoclimate 458, 469
 palaeogeography, reconstruction 245
 Baltoscandian outer margin 539–540
 Caledonides 518
 Cambrian 540
 Cambrian–Devonian 457
 Jämtlandian supergroup 499
 N. European, Phanerozoic 606–616
 pre-Sveconorwegian 438, 439
 Rodinia 340, 454
 Silurian 570
 palaeokarst 462, 463, 466, 469
 palaeostress field 178, 220, 322
- Paleoproterozoic
 Idefjorden terrane intrusions 419
 magmatic province 253, 254
 magmatic suites 381–383
 pre-Sveconorwegian geochronology 437–438
 relict tectonothermal event 367, 377
 reworking 303–307, 353
 syn-orogenic intrusions 416
 Paleoproterozoic lithotectonic units
 Bergslagen (1.9–1.8 Ga) 155–201
 Bothnia–Skellefteå (2.0–1.8 Ga) 83–123
 Ljusdal (1.9–1.8 Ga) 131–151
 Norrbotten and Överkalix (2.5–1.8 Ga) 27–76
 Småland (1.8 Ga) 207–232
 Paleozoic (Lower) succession 500, 501–502
 palinspastic *see* palaeogeography
 Pangaea 606–608
 break-up 10, 613
 passive continental margin 74–75, 458, 461
 North Atlantic 616
 pegmatite 50, 62, 65, 89, 148, 150, 380
 Bergslagen lithotectonic unit 189, 190
 industrial use 198, 199, 229
 mineral resource 148, 149
 mineralization 121, 122, 429
 rare earth elements 192
 Sveconorwegian orogen 387–388, 390, 424–425, 427
 peneplain, sub-Cambrian 455–456
 peperite 179
 Per Geijer ore 68
 Permian magmatism 608–610
 Perthite monzonite suite 44, 59–60, 62, 75
 geochemistry 63, 113, 114
 petrogenesis, future research 431
 petrography 285, 326
 future research 571, 592
 Phanerozoic tectonic evolution 603–617
 phosphorite 461, 509
 phosphorus, resource 72
 photomicrograph 139, 140, 276–277
 pillow basalt/lava 54, 106, 143, 145, 187, 222, 283
 Caledonides 530, 535, 536, 562, 563, 566, 569–570
 plate configuration, Baltica–Laurentia 567–570
 plate tectonics 9–10, 264
 Mesoproterozoic 309–310
 Paleoproterozoic 53, 76, 158, 198–200, 231, 309
 Bothnia–Skellefteå lithotectonic unit 121–123
 Ljusdal lithotectonic unit 149–150
 Norrbotten and Överkalix lithotectonic units 74–75
 Phanerozoic 606–616
 Caledonian orogeny 549–550
 subduction/accretion 246–247
 Sveconorwegian orogeny 339–340, 441–443
 Eastern Segment 390–391

- platform sedimentation 459–461, 469
 Ordovician 462–463
- platinum group elements 65, 67, 118, 191
- pluton 178, 198, 224, 226–229, 419, 420, 424
 Arvidsjaur 113
 Bergslagen lithotectonic unit 178, 183–186
 bimodal 415–416, 421–422, 423
 Bothnia–Skellefteå lithotectonic unit 90, 99, 108, 113, 123
 geochemistry 383–384
 intracratonic rift (1.6–1.4 Ga) 271–273, 275–277
- plutonic suite, Bothnia–Skellefteå lithotectonic unit 84–85, 87
- poikilitic pyroxene 319
- polyphase deformation
 Bergslagen lithotectonic unit 167–170
 Bothnia–Skellefteå lithotectonic unit 84, 99–106
 Norrbotten and Överkalix lithotectonic units 43–50
 Sveconorwegian 335
- polyphase ductile structures
 Ljusdal lithotectonic unit 138–143
- Porphyrite group 53–55
 mineral deposits 66–67
 mineralization 71
- porphyrites 254, 257, 264, 266
- porphyry copper deposit 72
 Bothnia–Skellefteå lithotectonic unit 83, 86, 109, 120
 Cu–Au–Mo 120–121
- pre-Sveconorwegian tectonics 390
 geochronology 437
 palinspastic reconstruction 438, 439
- pro-wedge, Scandian orogeny 587–589, 591–592
- protolith 9, 301, 305
- protolith, Caledonide orogen 549–550
 dolerite 534, 540
 Köli Nappe Complex 558–566
 Seve Nappe Complex 530
- protolith, Svecokarelian orogen 83, 98, 106, 145, 155, 159, 198, 238
- protolith, Sveconorwegian orogen 345, 353, 397, 416
 age 412–413, 415
 Eastern Segment 351, 381–388
 future research 430
 pre-Sveconorwegian components 437
- provenance 75, 151, 223, 266, 285, 416, 502
 Bergslagen lithotectonic unit 180, 200
 future research topics 472, 570
 Ljusdal batholith, source 145, 150
 Lower Paleozoic 469
 Särvi metasedimentary rock 529–530
- pumice 179, 251, 257
- quartz vein 137, 142, 162
 mineralization 120, 121, 197
- quartz, industrial mineral 73, 132, 345, 388
 Bergslagen lithotectonic unit 198, 199
 Idefjorden terrane 428, 429
 Småland lithotectonic unit 229, 230
- radiometric age data 157, 178, 198, 200, 223, 253, 256, 454
 Bergslagen lithotectonic unit 159, 169, 171–175, 176
 Blekinge–Bornholm orogen 301, 302, 303
 Bothnia–Skellefteå lithotectonic unit 86, 100–104, 105
 Caledonide orogen 520, 522–525, 527, 532
 dolerite dykes (1.27–1.25 Ga) 316, 317, 320, 321
 future research topics 511
 intracratonic rift (1.6–1.4 Ga) 269, 274, 275, 276–277
 Köli Nappe Complex 549, 553, 554
 Ljusdal lithotectonic unit 133, 143, 144
 Norrbotten and Överkalix lithotectonic units 43, 45–48
 plutonic rocks, Caledonides 504
 Seve Nappe Complex 538
 Småland lithotectonic unit 209, 213–214, 215
 Svecokarelian orogen 30
 Sveconorwegian, 368–376, 377–378
 Eastern Segment 367–381
 Idefjorden terrane 397–400, 401–405, 406, 415
- radiometric anomaly database 12
- Råneå group 53, 57
- rapakivi granite 257, 275, 278, 283, 285
 age 438, 444
 texture and mineralogy 261, 269–270
- rapakivi-like granite 257, 271, 277
- rare earth elements 200, 229, 257, 260, 262–263, 321, 561
 Bergslagen lithotectonic unit 181, 184, 188–189, 191, 192
 Blekinge–Bornholm orogen 304, 307–309
 Bothnia–Skellefteå lithotectonic unit 107, 110, 113–114, 116, 118
 dolerite 316, 530
 intracratonic intrusives (1.6–1.4 Ga) 273, 278–282
 Ljusdal lithotectonic unit 147
 Norrbotten and Överkalix lithotectonic units 50, 52, 53, 55, 56, 58–61, 63–64, 66, 67
 Sveconorwegian
 Eastern Segment 382–386
 Idefjorden terrane 417, 421, 423
 Transscandinavian Igneous Belt 225
- rare earth elements, deposit/resource 67, 73, 191, 197–199, 230, 429
- Råstojaure complex 28
- reactivation structures 504, 540, 582
- recumbent folding 390, 391
- reef limestone, Silurian 469
- repository, spent nuclear fuel 155, 177–178, 207
- resistivity values 469
- resource geology 10
 database 13
- retro-wedge 591
- Revsund suite 113, 115, 116
- rift basins 488, 540
- rifting 200
 Archean basement 74
 Bothnia–Skellefteå lithotectonic unit 122–123
 continental break-up 37
 Kimmerian 607
 and magmatism 10, 34
 ripple marks 426, 464
- Risbäck Group 499
- rodded fabric 366, 367
- Rödingsfjället Nappe Complex 549–550, 567
- Rodinia 10, 315, 339–340, 443–444
 break-up 451–452, 488–489, 495, 509, 583, 590
 reconstruction 454, 458
- rotation, Eastern Segment 353, 381
- Russia
 magmatism 438
 Svecokarelian orogen 19
 tectonic provinces 237, 238
- Rya Formation 601, 613
- Sahavaara, skarn-type ore 69
- Sarek National Park 534
- Särvi Nappes 518, 520, 539–540, 581–584, 589–590
 dolerite intrusions 526–530
- Scandes 577, 580, 581, 588–592
 Baltica–Laurentia margins 583–585
- Scandian orogeny 556, 559, 567, 577, 580, 585, 589
 orogenic wedge 539, 582
- Scandian sole thrust 497, 590
- screens, Ljusdal batholith 145–146
- sea-level fluctuation 459, 463–464, 466, 468, 608
 future research 472
- sea stack, Baltic Sea 449
- seafloor spreading 539–540, 608, 616
- sedimentation and magmatism 51–55, 143, 145, 279–283
 Bergslagen lithotectonic unit 178–190
 Bothnia–Skellefteå lithotectonic unit 106–123
- seismic data 24, 32–33, 239, 246
- seismic imaging, Sveconorwegian 341, 353
 future research 391, 430
- seismic reflection lines, location 2
- seismic reflection profile 10, 148
 BABEL lines 38, 299, 300
 Bergslagen lithotectonic unit 159, 161, 163, 198–199
 Bothnia–Skellefteå lithotectonic unit 87, 91, 122
 Caledonides, W. Jämtland 579, 580
 Central Caledonian Transect 487
 Jämtlandian Nappes, allochthonous basement 508
 Ljusdal lithotectonic unit 135–136, 138, 139
 Norrbotten and Överkalix lithotectonic units 38

- Småland lithotectonic unit 211–212, 217, 224
- Sorgenfrei–Tornquist Zone 606
- serpentine 559, 561–563, 566
- Seve Nappe Complex 520, 529, 530–536, 578
- continent–ocean transition 581, 583, 589
- high-pressure metamorphism 542, 586
- provenance of allochthons 483, 579
- tectonic evolution 539, 569–570
- tectonostratigraphy 484, 488–489, 518
- shear complex and deformation zones 24
- Svecokarelian orogen 19–21
- shear strain features 162
- shear structures 95, 110, 165
- shear zone 208, 212
- crustal shortening 159
- mineralization 71–72, 75
- sheet intrusions 64, 563–564, 566
- Sheinwoodian glaciation 468
- shelf–basin deposits, Ordovician–Silurian 468–471
- Shield Border Zone 603, 607, 608
- siliciclastic metasedimentary rocks 526, 527–528, 531, 560–564, 566
- Idefjorden terrane 419–420, 422, 423
- siliciclastic sedimentary rocks 149, 253, 257, 568–569
- Bergslagen lithotectonic unit 156, 167, 179–183, 200
- Bothnia–Skellefteå lithotectonic unit 83, 84–86, 106–111, 113, 123
- intracratonic rift (1.6–1.4 Ga) 269–271, 279–282
- mineralization 120, 230
- protolith 238, 243
- Småland lithotectonic unit 232, 246
- Sveconorwegian orogen 341, 356, 416
- siliciclastic sedimentation 499
- Cambrian 459–461
- Neoproterozoic 451–456
- Silurian 468–471
- Siljan impact structure 451, 458, 466–469, 484, 506
- sill, dolerite 64, 315–322
- Silurian magmatism 569–570
- Silurian metamorphism 509, 577, 581, 588
- Silurian sedimentation 458, 468–471
- silver mineralization 71–72, 116, 118, 428, 550
- Simo complex, Finland 28, 50
- Skagerrak formation 422
- Skagerrak–Kattegat Platform 603–604, 605, 611
- Cretaceous 615–616
- Skåne 614
- Phanerozoic strata 608–609, 611–613, 615–617
- skarn 5, 24, 28, 52, 65, 183
- definition 155
- Fe oxide 69, 190, 192–194, 230
- Fe–Mn deposits 194, 196–197
- Skellefteå group 107, 108–109
- Skellefteå mining district 83, 96, 116–120
- Skellefteå–Arvidsjaur magmatic province 83, 90–95, 120
- deformation age 99
- geochemistry 107–111, 115–116
- geophysics 86–87
- slab detachment 351, 361, 436, 438, 443, 445
- slab roll-back 284–285, 441
- slab subduction 561, 570
- slab, oceanic plate 122
- Sm–Nd age 416, 523, 531, 538, 569
- Sm–Nd isotope data 24, 28, 55, 56, 223, 239, 307, 326
- Småland lithotectonic unit 24, 212, 215
- deformation and metamorphism 209–219
- exhumation and brittle deformation 219–222
- future work 231–232
- magmatism and sedimentation 222–229
- mineral resources 229–231
- overview 207–209
- plate tectonics 231
- Småland–Blekinge Deformation Zone 291, 293, 296–299, 303
- samarium *see* Sm–Nd age
- Sn–Li (W) deposit 121
- Snavva–Sjöfallet group 113
- Sjoutälven Group 499–500
- sole thrust 497, 590
- Sorgenfrei–Tornquist Zone 453, 464, 469, 603–612, 615–616
- Sorsele suite 115–116
- Stigfjorden suite 421–422
- Stora Le-Marstrand formation 400, 407, 419–422, 431
- Storsjön–Edsbyn deformation zone 131–134, 137, 254, 264, 266
- strata-bound sulphide deposits 65, 66, 69–71, 239, 345, 428, 431
- Bergslagen lithotectonic unit 192–194, 196, 197
- Cu–Zn–Fe, Caledonide orogen 542, 561
- Pb–Zn, Caledonide orogen 458–459, 471–472, 485, 509, 510
- stratigraphy
- Cambrian–Devonian 458–471
- Jämtlandian supergroup 500
- Köli Nappe Complex 559
- Mesozoic–Cenozoic 614
- Tossåsfjället Group 530
- stromatic migmatite 138, 142, 365, 535
- stromatolite 454, 456
- stromatolitic limestone/dolostone 53, 182, 241
- structure and metamorphism
- Bergslagen lithotectonic unit 159–169
- Bothnia–Skellefteå lithotectonic unit 90–99
- subduction 283–285, 316–317, 319, 322, 326
- Caledonides 489, 511, 517–543, 531, 536–537, 539–540, 543
- Cambrian–Ordovician 482, 569–570
- pre-Sveconorwegian tectonics 437, 438
- Svecokarelian orogeny 75, 121–123, 149–150
- Bergslagen lithotectonic unit 158, 198–199
- final stage 309–310
- outboard accretion 241, 246
- Småland lithotectonic unit 208–209, 225–226, 231
- Sveconorwegian orogeny 424, 430, 441–443
- subsidence, Permian/Triassic 604–605, 609–610
- Sulitelma mountains and glacier 479
- sulphide deposits 5, 8, 9, 24
- Bergslagen lithotectonic unit 191–194
- Ljusdal lithotectonic unit 148, 149
- Norrbottnen and Överkalix lithotectonic units 28–29, 51, 65–66, 69–71
- Småland lithotectonic unit 229–231
- Sveconorwegian 344, 381, 388, 389, 429
- see also* volcanogenic massive sulphide
- sulphide mineralization 132, 223
- Caledonide orogen 488, 550, 557, 562, 565, 566–567
- suture 76, 345, 435, 437, 442, 540
- Avalonia–Baltica 583, 603
- Baltica–Laurentia 567–569
- Mylonite Zone 430
- Svalbard, Caledonides 481
- Svecofennian Domain/orogen 1, 207
- Svecokarelian deformation
- Bergslagen lithotectonic unit 155–201
- Ljusdal lithotectonic unit 131–151
- Norrbottnen and Överkalix lithotectonic units 27–33
- timing and metamorphism 43–50, 75–76
- plate tectonic setting 309–310
- tectonic overprint 43
- Svecokarelian orogen 2–10, 27–76, 83–123
- Bothnia–Skellefteå lithotectonic unit 83–123
- magmatic suites 381
- overview 19–24, 83–87
- Småland lithotectonic unit 207–232
- Svecokarelian, accretionary orogeny (1.9–1.8 Ga)
- geochronology 243
- lithotectonic units 238
- magmatic and metamorphic events 244
- mineral deposits 242
- overview 237–239
- plate tectonic model 246–247
- tectonic foliation 240
- Sveconorwegian orogen (1.1–0.9 Ga)
- 2–10, 190, 208–210, 254
- dolerite intrusion 322–331
- Eastern Segment 351–391
- far-field effect 220–221, 283, 285
- future research topics 266
- geochronology 437–438
- Idefjorden terrane 397–431
- lithotectonic framework 340–346, 435–436
- plate tectonic setting 264
- regional overview 337–340
- tectonics 291–292, 298, 303, 318–319, 438–443

- syn-orogenic intrusions 241, 244, 307, 439
 Eastern Segment 387–388
 syn-orogenic magmatism 207–232, 390,
 397, 424–425, 441, 443
 syn-orogenic mineralization 237, 239, 245
- talc deposits 550, 559, 566
- Tännäs Augen Gneiss Nappe 520–521,
 526, 528, 539, 589
- Tåsjön Group 500–502
- tectonic cycles 245, 247, 377, 441
- tectonic discrimination diagram 113,
 278–282, 284–285
- Bergslagen lithotectonic unit 185,
 187–188
- Blekinge–Bornholm orogen 304,
 306–308, 309
- Blekinge–Dalarna dolerite 331
- Bothnia–Skellefteå lithotectonic unit
 107, 109, 111–112,
 114–115, 117
- intracratonic rift 321–322
- Ljusdal lithotectonic unit 147
- magmatic province (1.7 Ga) 261–264
- Norrbottnen and Överkalix lithotectonic
 units 58, 59, 60–61, 63–64, 66
- Sveconorwegian
 Eastern Segment 383–385, 387
 Idefjorden terrane 417, 418, 420,
 423, 425
- Transscandinavian Igneous Belt 226–229
- tectonic evolution 4–5
- Caledonide orogen 567–570
- Phanerozoic 606–616
- pre-Sveconorwegian and
 Sveconorwegian 390–391
- tectonic units of N. Europe 2, 20, 238, 338
- tectonothermal evolution 550
- Agder 397
- Sveconorwegian orogen 337, 390,
 438–444
- Idefjorden terrane 412–415
 overprint 416, 423
- Telemarkia terrane 338, 435, 438, 439,
 441, 443
- Telemarkian orogenic event 291
- Tethys/Palaeotethys 607, 608
- thermobarometric data 138, 160, 239
- thermobarometry 412, 415, 426–428
- Eastern Segment 357, 364, 391
- future research 150, 201, 511
- tholeiite 57, 107, 109, 112, 423, 426
- thorium in intrusives 156, 189
- thrust complex 31, 37
- thrust tectonics, Caledonides 481–490
- lower thrust sheets 495–511
- middle thrust sheets 517–543
- upper and uppermost thrust sheets
 549–571
- tin, Sn–Li (W) deposit 121
- titanium oxide, mineralization 428, 429
- Tornquist Fan 604, 605
- Tossåsfjället Group 529, 536, 540
- trace elements 146, 257, 462, 485,
 500–501, 506, 561
- mineral resource 471, 509
- trace fossils 459, 465
- Trans-European Fault Zone 603, 605
- Transition Belt 84, 85–86, 88–89, 105, 113
- Transscandinavian Igneous Belt 1–2, 232,
 253, 260
- geochronology 158, 212, 215
- magmatism 186, 219, 224–229, 262, 305
- mineral resources 262, 265
- Svecokarelian 155, 186–190, 198,
 207–208, 220, 222, 225
- Sveconorwegian orogen 381–382
- Triassic succession 610–613
- Triassic tectonics 604–608
- tricolour member 468
- tungsten deposit 230, 389, 429
- W–Mo 149
- W–Sn 121
- tungsten, skarn 155, 156, 191, 192,
 197–198
- turbidite 98, 106, 168, 179
- dewatering structure 108
- Ordovician/Silurian 500, 501–502, 507,
 511, 568–569, 580
- Paleoproterozoic 53, 84, 87, 110, 180
- Wenlock–Ludlow 469, 471
- U–Pb age data 503
- Bergslagen lithotectonic unit 157,
 169, **171–175**, 176–177,
 185–188
- Blekinge–Bornholm orogen 301, **302**,
 305–308, 327
- Bothnia–Skellefteå lithotectonic unit 86,
 99, **100–104**, 107
- Cambrian 462
- dolerite dykes (1.27–1.25 Ga) 316, 321
- Köli Nappe Complex **553**
- Ljusdal lithotectonic unit 146
- magmatic crystallization **256**, 257, 273,
274, 275, 281, 285
- metamorphism **522–525**, 527, 531–534,
 538–539, 561
- Devonian 509
- Norrbottnen and Överkalix lithotectonic
 units 41, 43–44, 50–51, 54, 56,
 59, 61
- data **45–48**
- Ordovician 466
- Småland lithotectonic unit 209, 210,
 212, **213–214**, 222–223, 227
- Sveconorwegian 417, 423
- Eastern Segment, 345, 367, **368–376**,
 377–378, 380–382, 390
- Idefjorden terrane 400, **401–405**, 406
- ultrabasic dykes 319, 322
- underplating 150, 200, 246, 283, 426,
 443, 570
- underthrusting 440, 441
- Scandian 577
- uplift, Cenozoic 542
- uplift, Cretaceous–Paleogene 604, 616
- uraninite deposit 121
- uraninite veins 509, 510
- uranium *see also* U–Pb
- anomalous content 561, 569
- anomaly map 189, 190
- mineral deposit/resource 230, 429, 471,
 509, 510, 542
- in pegmatite 156
- U–Nb–Ta oxide 541–542
- U–Zr mineralization 121
- vanadium
- anomalous content 561, 569
- mineral resource 148, 471, 509, 510
- Vånga granite quarry 285
- Vargfors group 108, 110–113
- Variscan mineralization 616–617
- Variscan orogeny 583, 604, 606, 607, 609
- Västana Shear Zone 293, 296, 298
- Västerbotten 549–552, 555–562, 567–569
- sulphide deposits 566
- thrust sheets 517, 521
- Västervik sulphide deposit 230
- vein mineralization 428, 616–617
- Au, Zn, Pb deposits 120
- Vetlanda sulphide mineralization
 230–231
- Vidsele–Röjnoret shear system 90–94,
 93, 97
- Virisen terrane 584, 586, 587–588
- Viscaria Cu–Fe deposit 69, 70
- Visingsö Group 452–456
- volcanic arc setting 75, 113, 150, 419
- magmatism 114, 307, 542
- volcanic facies 155–156, 158, 167,
 178–183
- volcanic protolith 416
- volcanic rocks 254, 257, 260
- Bergslagen lithotectonic unit 178–183
- Transscandinavian Igneous Belt
 225–226
- volcanism, Jurassic/Cretaceous 608,
 613, 614
- volcanogenic mineralization 381
- massive sulphide 65, 83, 86, 107, 239,
 241, 242, 245
- Cu–Zn–Pb–(Au–Ag) 116–120
- plate tectonic setting 122
- sulphide, Bergslagen lithotectonic unit
 566–567
- volcanogenic ores 192–194
- volcanosedimentary succession 550,
 556–563, 569–570, 581
- W *see* tungsten
- weathering 319, 458, 460
- within-plate field
- basalt 53, 56, 58, 112, 223, 418,
 426, 561
- granite 64, 383, 423
- Mesoproterozoic intrusives 278–279,
 307, 309
- Paleoproterozoic intrusives 60
- volcanism 51–52
- wollastonite 121, 122
- industrial use 198, 199
- wrench faulting, Carboniferous–Permian
 604
- xenocryst 301, 385, 427
- xenolith 415, 422, 426

- Yxsjöberg, tungsten deposit 198
- zinc ore and mineralization 190–194,
239, 242
Zn–Cu–Fe 148, 193
Zn–Cu–Fe–Pb 567
Zn–Cu–Fe–Pb–Au–Ag 550
- Zn–Cu–Pb 562
Zn–Pb 119, 120
Zn–Pb–Ag 155, 156
Zinkgruvan deposit 194, 195
zircon 50, 188, 198, 301, 306, 367,
385, 428
zircon, detrital 53, 107, 123, 145, 180, 280
- Blekinge–Bornholm orogen
304, 309
Caledonides 502–503, 518, 527,
529, 531–532, 540,
543, 584
Sveconorwegian 415–416
zirconium-bearing minerals 282